

CSS136 NOUN PQ

crimes not officialy recorded by the police is called _____
dark crime

The elderly are resistant to _____
crime

According to____, crime is a social product determined by social
conditions.
Emile Durkheim

crime_____reduces the level of victimization
prevention

crimes officially recorded by the police is called _____
government record

The informal source of crime statistics is _____
media report

The formal source of crime statistics is _____
prison

crime statistics could be collected from _____
ICPC

Age is_____related to crime
inversely

The American cities developed through _____
invasion

sampling is the basis of _____
survey

The classical criminology is a product of _____
reason --> politics

Crime has become a terrible.....in the world
social problem

Edwin sutherland is associated with the theory of _____
differential assocation

positive reinforcement is the condition of _____
stimulus

Chicago school of sociology is associated with _____
social ecology

Within 24 hours of arrest, an accused has to be presented before a
Magistrate

The friends or relatives of an accused should be notified within
â€|â€|â€|â€|..hours after their arrest
8-12 hours

Nigerian Constitution allows every individual accused of a crime...to be given fair trial
Crime

The person who commits a crime is known as
Criminal

A scientific study of the nature, extent, causes and control of criminal behavior is called as
Criminology

Who defined crime as the intentional Act in violation of the criminal law committed without any defense or excuse and penalized by the state
Paul Hirschi

Based on their Investigation, the police are required to form an opinion.
Opinion

Lawyers are given the opportunity to cross-examine all the witnesses in Court.
cross-examine

Police records statements of witnesses when a crime has been committed
Police

A memo of arrest will be prepared when a person is about to be Released

..... defined crime within a social context.
Durkheim (1933)

Crime has become a terrible social problem.....in the world
social problem

Crime is from the Latin word crimen meaning accusation or fault
crimen

There are religious people, who regard certain behavior as a crime, If it meets their criteria for sin.....
sin

Giddens (1994) defines crime as.....conduct that breaks a law.
non conformist

Durkheim was of the opinion that crime is a normal phenomenon in the society, a natural and.....product of collective life and social evolution
inevitable

..... categorized social problem as: a condition which is defined by a considerable number of persons as a deviation from social norm which they cherish.
Fuller and Myers (1973)

Some use..... rather than legal criteria to define what is or is not a crime.
moral

Sociologically, crime is a form of.....and therefore a social problem in any society
deviance

The content of.....is culturally determined
crime

criminality being determined by environmental conditions relates to_____
sociological theory

criminology is the study of_____
crime

common law is a violation of_____
king\'s peace

One of these, influences crime in the society ____
firearms

law is said to violates king\'s peace_____
criminal

Actus reus is an element of_____
crime

This influence crime rates_____
firearms

The scientific study criminal behaviour is ____
criminology

criminal law is also called a_____
law
penal

Guilty mind is another name for_____
mens rea

schmallegger says that criminal law specifies_____
punishment

The classical criminology is a product of ____
reason

strain theory is associated with this scholar_____
Merton

Giddens defines crime as_____
non-conformist conduct

The delinquent subculture is associated with_____
Cloward

The perspective that rejected the idea of born criminality is_____
sociological

The maslow\'s hierarchy of needs in the safety needs are_____
security

sellin defines crime as_____

violation of culture

The learning theory is associated with _____
Tarde

In criminology ,delinquent subcultures are _____
Retreatist

Until the late 1960s, Criminologists devoted themselves to learning
why _____ violated the rules of society.
Law breakers

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to _____
sociological theory

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The classical criminology is a product of _____
reason

This theory in criminology states that people are totally responsible for
their behaviors and the stress is more on the effect of their felonious
act than upon the criminal
(D) Classical Theory

What crimes apparently have no complaining victims such as gambling,
prostitution and drunkenness
(D) Victimless crimes

The purpose of commutation of sentence is to
(D) all of the above

A correctional institution that has the authority to detain convicted offenders for longer or extended period of time, including those who are waiting their death sentence

(D) Prison

The _____ theory in crime causation focuses on the criminal disorders, chromosomes irregularity and abnormal brain activity

(A) None of these

What kind of program employs prisoners in various product or good producing tasks

(C) Industrial

Which agency performs the evaluation of prisoner's fitness and qualifications for the grant of pardon or parole

(D) None of the above

A correctional institution that has the authority to detain persons awaiting trial or adjudication or confine convicted offenders for a short period of time

(C) Jails

An alternative to incarceration that allow convicted persons to remain at large and under varying degrees of restriction and supervision and certain conditions imposed by then granting court

(A) Probation

The Parole and Probation Administration administers the _____ Correctional Program

(C) Community " based

A memo of arrest will be prepared when a person is about to be

(D) released

Within 24 hours of arrest, an accused has to be presented before a

(A) Magistrate

A scientific study of the nature, extent, causes and control of criminal behavior is called as

(D) Criminology

Nigerian Constitution allows every individual accused of _____ to be given fair trial

(A) crime

Lawyers are given the opportunity to _____ all the witnesses in Court.

(B) cross-examine

_____ records statements of witnesses when a crime has been committed

(C) Police

Who defined crime as the intentional Act in violation of the criminal law committed without any defense or excuse and penalized by the state

(A) Paul Tappan

The friends or relatives of an accused should be notified within _____ hours after their arrest

(A) 8 to 12

The person who commits a crime is known as

(C) Criminal

Based on their Investigation, the police are required to form an _____
(B) opinion

Lawyers are given the opportunity to _____all the witnesses in Court.

(B) cross-examine

1. Based on their Investigation, the police are required to form an _____.

Act

--->> opinion

team

judgement

2. The friends or relatives of an accused should be notified within _____hours after their arrest

--->> 8 to 12

5 to 6

1 to 2

24 hours

3. Lawyers are given the opportunity to _____all the witnesses in Court.

alter

--->> cross-examine

test

talk

4. Within 24 hours of arrest, an accused has to be presented before a

--->> Magistrate

DSP

Superintendent

Crime Scene

5. Who defined crime as the intentional Act in violation of the criminal law committed without any defense or excuse and penalized by the state

--->> Paul Tappan

Lombroso

Edwin Sutherland

Howard Becker

6. Nigerian Constitution allows every individual accused of
a crime to be given fair trial

--->> crime

working

innocence

good behaviour

7. A court records statements of witnesses when a crime has been
committed

Defence Lawyer

Judge

--->> Police

Criminal

8. The person who commits a crime is known as

Accused

Gambler

--->> Criminal

Prisoner

9. A scientific study of the nature, extent, causes and control of
criminal behavior is called as

Penology

Constitution

None of the above

--->> Criminology

10. A memo of arrest will be prepared when a person is about to be
given bail

provided relief

arrested

--->> released

1. Improving home and commercial security devices may alsoâ€¦.....would be burglars, convincing them to turn to other forms of crime such as theft from motor vehicles

demoralize

--->> discourage

crush

depress

2. Those unable to obtain desired goods and services throughâ€¦..... may consequently resort to theft and other illegal activities

approved means

regular means

normal means

--->> conventional means

3. Largeâ€¦..... have by far the highest violence rates. Areas with low per capital crime rates tend to be rural.

metropolis

--->> urban areas

conurbation

chief cities

4. Family level factors such asâ€¦.....parenting skills similarly reduce individual level risk.

commitment

persitent

--->> consistent

regular

5. Government must go beyond law enforcement and criminal justice to tackle the risk factors that cause crime because it is moreâ€¦.....and leads to greater social benefits than the standard ways of responding to crime.

advantageous

--->> cost effective

saves cost

more profitable

6. Individual level factors such asâ€¦..... to school and involvement in pro-social activities decrease the probability of criminal involvement.

--->> attachment

bond

devotion

loyalty

7. Crime prevention is any initiative policy, which reduces or eliminates the aggregate level of victimization or the risk of individual criminalâ€¦..... .

none of these

engagement

--->> participation

involvement

8. Those living in poverty are also believed to engage indisproportionate amounts ofâ€¦.....such as rape and assault, as a means of expressing their rage, frustration and anger against society.

instrumental crimes

demonstrative crimes

--->> expressive crimes,

suggestive crimes

9. It has been suggested that in order to â€¦.....the wave of the increase in crime, there is urgent need for modern method of crime prevention and control to be put in place.

lower

reduce

--->> reverse

regulate

10. Crime as a concept suggests aâ€¦.....of public security and steady descent into the abyss of social chaos.

--->> decline

reduction

proliferation

decrease

1. That even the smallestâ€¦.....will be dealt with seriously, aggressive police departments may be able to discourage potential criminals from committing more serious crimes.

violations

--->> infractions

infringement

breach

2. Some experts tie increase in the violent crime rate between 1980 and 1990 to theâ€¦....., which swept the nationâ€™s largest cities and to drug-trafficking gangs that fight over drug turf

--->> crack epidemic

crack surge

crack prevalence

pandemic crack

3. The fear ofâ€¦.....may inhibit some would be criminals and place a significant number of potentially high rate offenders behind bars, lowering crime rates.

--->> punishment

sanction

sentence

none of these

4. It seems logical that when the economy turns down, people (especially those who are unemployed) will become moreâ€¦.....to common economic crimes

driven

pushed

--->> motivated

propelled

5. Ethnicâ€¦.....may also increase crime rates.

--->> conflict

violence

polarization

bigotry

6. Because there is less to spend, a poor economy reduces the number of things that are worth stealing

property

valuables

goods

--->> treasures

7. Some crime experts believe a poor economy actually helps lower crime rates because unemployed parents are at home to supervise their children and guard their possessions.

--->> supervise

oversee

direct

look after

8. The availability of firearms may influence the crime rate, especially in areas where there is a high level of gun proliferation.

increase

--->> proliferation

multiplication

perpetration

9. Research by Michael White and his associates have recently shown that cities employing aggressive, focused police work may be able to lower homicide rates in the area.

--->> Michael White (2004)

Michael Blue (2004)

Dickson Igwe (2004)

Alemika Eniola (2004)

10. As the level of social disorganization increases so too do crime rates correlated with the number of unwed mothers in the population

social ills

social disorganization

social malaise

--->> social problems

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